



**e z t r a d e**

INVESTMENT PLATFORM FOR YOUR PEACE OF MIND

## Probability Arbitrage

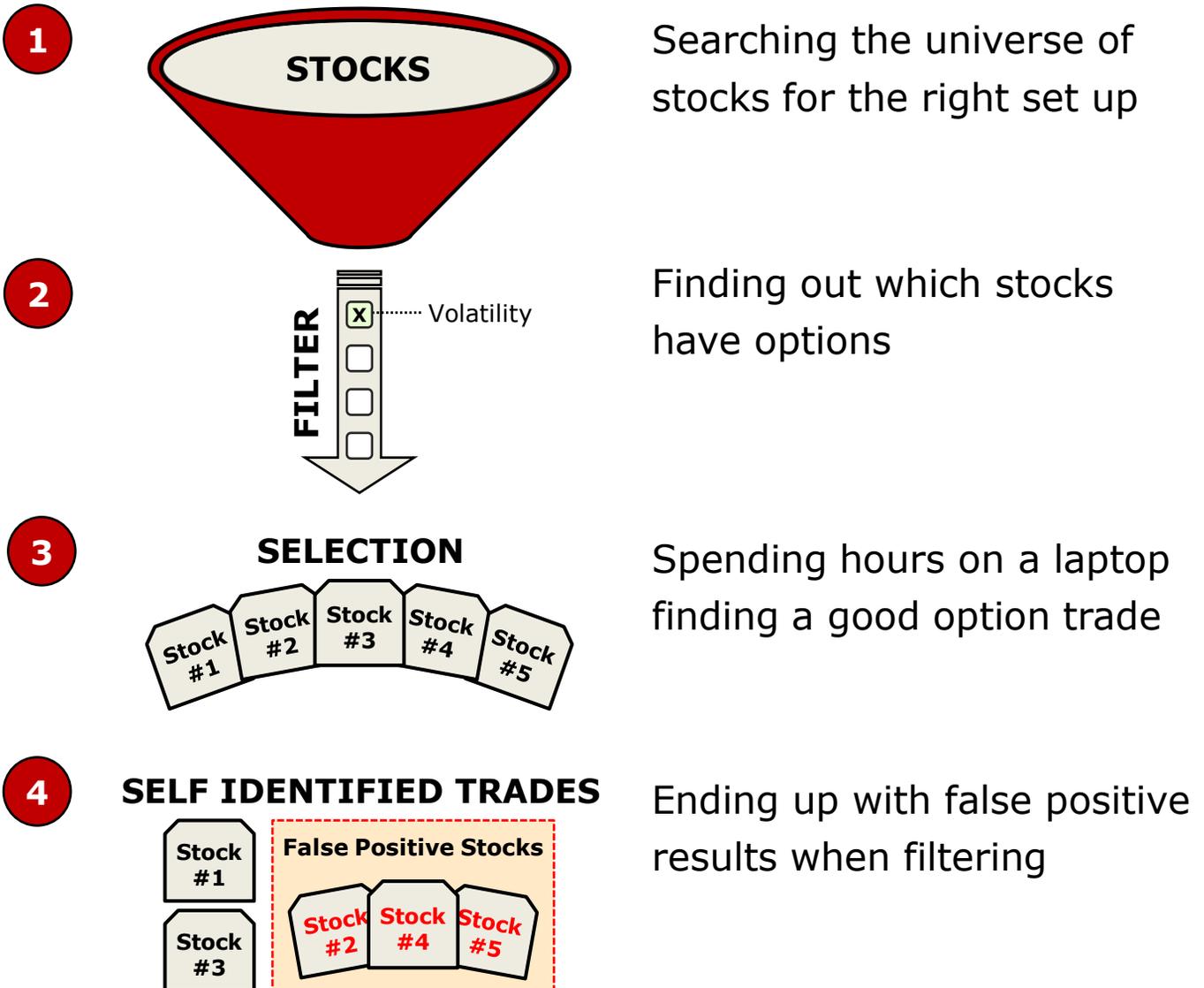
Option traders understand that probability is a major factor in trading. It is known that traders rely on platforms for calculation methods that can increase profitability.

Therefore, EzTrade has introduced a new approach to option trading – **Probability Arbitrage**. With probability being the method upon which traders gain competitive advantage over other traders, it is key that we provide methods that provide our traders the benefits they seek.



Most trading platforms rely on an **outdated process**, which causes traders to identify options that are false positives.

*Your Current State is Archaic*





## Using normal distribution as representation of real historical movements yields high probability trades that result in losses.

Ez Trade Builder's search for Call Credit Spread using Probability of Success as a filtering criteria:

Stock Symbol	Company Name	Trade	Closing Price	Credit	Probability of Profit	Profit on Expiration	Chart
<a href="#">BIDU</a>	BAIDU INC	Sell May.10w 92.5 Call Buy May.10w 100 Call	86.43	1.12	79.27	-1.83	
<a href="#">FFIV</a>	F5 NETWORKS INC	Sell May.18 77.5 Call Buy May.18 85 Call	71.38	0.87	79.14	-4.26	
<a href="#">MPC</a>	MARATHON PETE CORP	Sell May.18 85 Call Buy May.18 92.5 Call	78.75	0.85	77.95	0.85	
<a href="#">NFLX</a>	NETFLIX INC	Sell May.10w 185 Call Buy May.10w 195 Call	163.37	1.90	77.16	-8.10	
<a href="#">HUM</a>	HUMANA INC	Sell May.18 77.5 Call Buy May.18 85 Call	73.05	0.85	77.09	-2.10	
<a href="#">FSLR</a>	FIRST SOLAR INC	Sell May.18 43 Call Buy May.18 50 Call	38.10	0.89	77.06	-6.09	
<a href="#">IBM</a>	INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHS	Sell May.10w 195 Call Buy May.10w 200 Call	190.00	0.78	76.97	-4.22	
<a href="#">CF</a>	CF INDS HLDGS INC	Sell May.18 190 Call Buy May.18 195 Call	179.15	0.80	76.89	0.30	
<a href="#">APA</a>	APACHE CORP	Sell May.18 72.5 Call Buy May.18 75 Call	68.84	0.41	76.84	-2.09	
<a href="#">LULU</a>	LULULEMON ATHLETICA INC	Sell May.18 72.5 Call Buy May.18 80 Call	68.38	0.82	76.32	-6.68	

### **MOST OTHER PLATFORMS:**

Expect 70% of these trades to be profitable

### **REALITY:**

80% of these trades had losses





And same filtering criteria for Short Put Strategy:

Stock Symbol	Company Name	Trade	Closing Price	Credit	Probability of Profit	Profit on Expiration	Chart
<a href="#">BKE</a>	BUCKLE INC	Sell Aug.20 37.5 Put	43.00	0.55	87.75	-2.40	
<a href="#">BGC</a>	GENERAL CABLE CORP DEL NEW	Sell Aug.20 37 Put	41.47	0.75	86.34	-10.62	
<a href="#">LTD</a>	LIMITED BRANDS INC	Sell Aug.20 34 Put	38.07	0.60	86.3	-0.23	
<a href="#">ACTG</a>	ACACIA RESH CORP	Sell Aug.20 30 Put	35.85	0.60	86.21	0.60	
<a href="#">BEXP</a>	BRIGHAM EXPLORATION CO	Sell Aug.20 25 Put	29.55	0.55	86.21	0.55	
<a href="#">CYD</a>	CHINA YUCHAI INTL LTD	Sell Aug.20 16.5 Put	20.57	0.65	85.55	-0.25	
<a href="#">IR</a>	INGERSOLL-RAND PLC	Sell Aug.20 40 Put	43.92	0.65	85.54	-11.79	
<a href="#">DRIV</a>	DIGITAL RIV INC	Sell Aug.20 28 Put	31.41	0.55	85.52	-8.67	
<a href="#">TIBX</a>	TIBCO SOFTWARE INC	Sell Aug.20 25 Put	28.71	0.55	85.36	-5.96	
<a href="#">UIS</a>	UNISYS CORP	Sell Aug.20 22 Put	25.27	0.55	85.32	-5.62	

**MOST OTHER PLATFORMS:**

Expect 90% of these trades to be profitable

**REALITY:**

80% of these trades had losses

**If your expectation does not match reality,  
you should reconsider how you calculate  
your probability of profitability.**

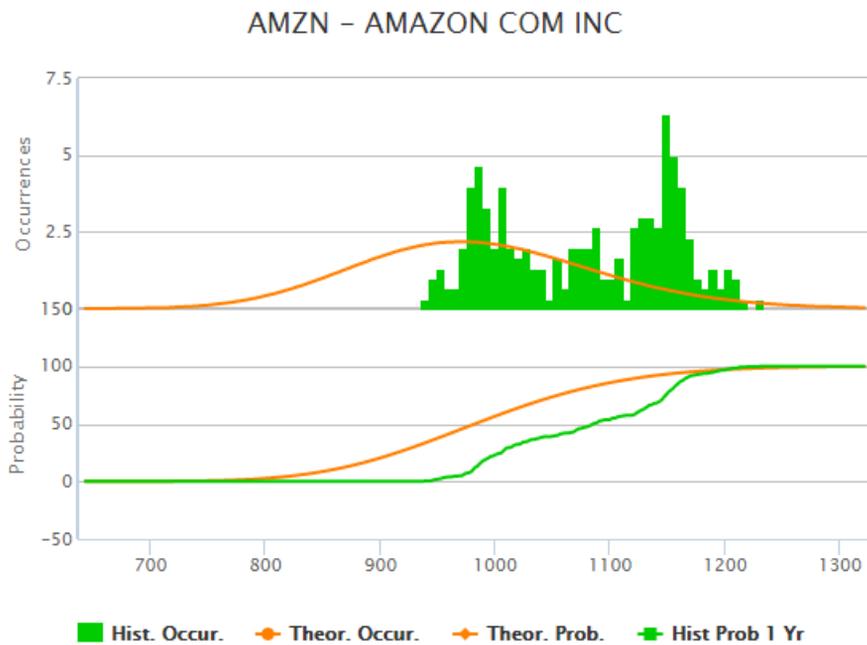




# So why do the statistics from most of the other platforms not match reality?

Below chart is produced using Ez Trade Builder to depict Theoretical vs. Historical Probability. You will see that real historical movements are not normally distributed. While calculation holds true for some underlying assets, for the majority, this method will not reflect reality.

**Normal Distribution**



**Real Historical Movements**

**CURRENT METHODOLOGY:**  
Calculate probability using "one-size-fits-all" formula by assuming underlying assets have normal distribution

**ISSUE WITH ASSUMPTION:**  
Doesn't hold true when using normal distribution and implied volatility to calculate probability for all underlying assets





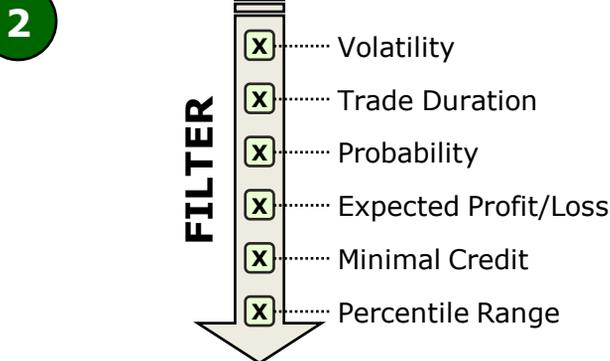
EzTrade is constantly **refining our analytic methodology** to provide approaches that uncover the best options trades.

Your Future State is Automated

**1 EZ-AUTO-BUILT TRADES**



View trade analysis that is performed automatically, so you only need to search for the best options combination for your trading



Use filters that are specific to options, and can be only applied to option trading, to gain a substantial competitive advantage

**3 SELECTION**



Eliminate further need for trade analysis by finding complete options trades





## Historically, there have been 3 methods for probability calculation.

Most commonly used is a “one-size-fits-all” method, Theoretical Probability. We have introduced two new probabilities: **Historical and Stress Test Probability.**

# 1

### **HISTORICAL PROBABILITY**

Takes into consideration  
direction of the underlying  
moves

Reflects the specificity of each  
underlying historical behavior

# 2

### **STRESS TEST PROBABILITY**

Utilizes magnitude of historical  
movements, as to represent  
capability of underlying to  
perform certain moves without  
taking into consideration  
direction of that move

# 3

### **THEORETICAL**

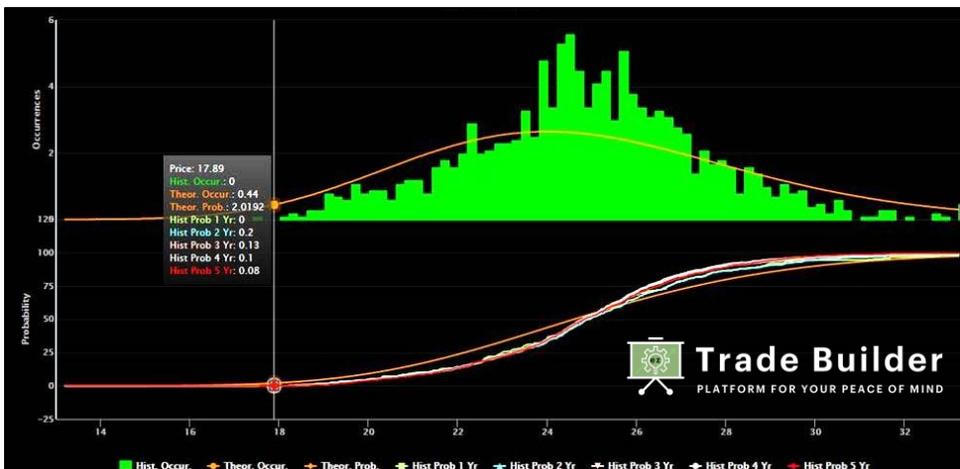
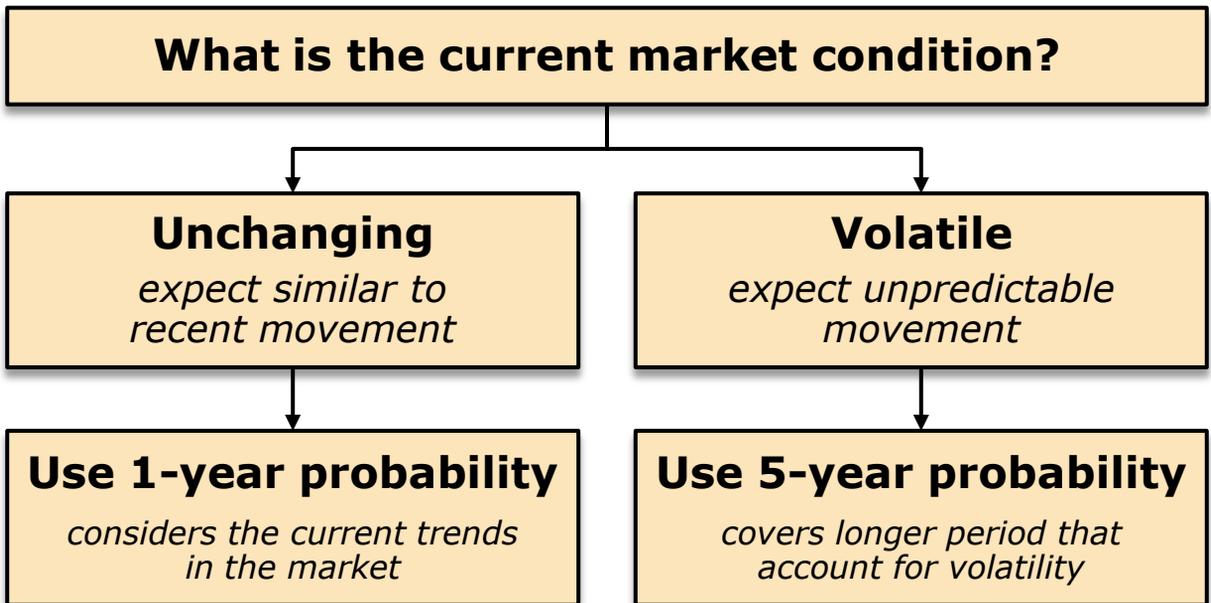
Calculates based on use of normal distribution and implied volatility





## View below example to see how **Probability Arbitrate** functions for our traders.

Our Ez Trade Builder and Ez Trading Ideas provides calculations for each underlying asset based on 1 to 5 years of historical readings. Our traders customize the probability length using current market conditions:





## Probability arbitrage creates an advantage for novice and seasoned traders.

The two new introduced probabilities, **Historical and Stress Test Probability**, set the stage for developing investing benefits. Through probability arbitrage:

Identify situations when Historical and Stress Test probability calculation delivers more accurate reflections of reality over Theoretical probability

### PROBABILITY ARBITRAGE

Create proper risk management before and after entering trade

Set appropriate expectations of selected trade throughout investment

